

Workbook Answer Key

Note: In communicative exercises where several answers are possible, this answer key contains some examples of correct answers, not all possible answers. Any valid answer in this type of exercise should be considered acceptable.

UNIT 1

Exercise 1

1. appropriate
2. inappropriate
3. inappropriate
4. appropriate
5. inappropriate

Exercise 2

1. c
2. e
3. b
4. a
5. d

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

Correct order: 1, 4, 2, 5, 6, 3

Exercise 5

1. did he
2. isn't it
3. didn't you
4. won't he
5. are you
6. was it
7. aren't I
5. were there

Exercise 6

3. will / 'll be; won't you
4. hasn't gotten; has she
5. wasn't; was he
6. doesn't like; does she

Exercise 7

- Possible answers.
2. You're not married, are you?
 3. You like to be addressed by your first name, don't you?
 4. You are 20 years old, aren't you?
 5. You don't live in Hong Kong, do you?

Exercise 8

Answers will vary.

Exercise 9

1. a
2. b
3. b
4. a
5. a

Exercise 10

2. had already given; hadn't yet taken
3. had already read
4. hadn't yet had
5. hadn't yet exercised
6. had already gone

Exercise 11

1. a
2. a
3. b
4. b

Exercise 12

Answers will vary.

Exercise 13

2. customary
3. nice
4. not usual
5. punctuality

Exercise 14

1. false
2. false
3. true
4. true
5. no information
6. false

Exercise 15

Answers will vary.

Exercise 16

1. You should join your family for dinner hour.
2. Children speak when spoken to.
3. Don't put your elbows on the table.
5. A girl should be home from a date by ten.
7. Children do not call adults by their first names.

Exercise 17

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. b
5. c

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A

3. isn't it; Yes, it is.
4. can she; No, she can't.
5. wasn't it; No, it wasn't.
6. have they; No, they haven't.
7. are they; No, they aren't.
8. doesn't he; Yes, he does.

Exercise B

2. have
3. am / 'm making
4. tells
5. is going
6. are; doing
7. leaves
8. am / 'm baking

Exercise C

1. 've been having
2. has been shining
3. have been
4. have met
5. have been traveling

Exercise D

2. My family ~~was going~~ went to Cairo last summer. It was a great trip!
3. They have ~~know~~ **known** her since 2013.
4. He didn't ~~used~~ **use** to work there, but now he does.
5. I ~~watched~~ **was watching** a movie when he called, but I didn't mind the interruption.
6. I **have** already seen that movie.
7. We have ~~been traveling~~ **traveled** to Mexico three times.

WRITING BOOSTER

Exercise A

2. d 3. f 4. c 5. h 6. e 7. a 8. g 9. i

Exercise B

Do's: a, b, c, f, h, i, k

Don'ts: d, e, g, j

Exercise C

Errors are underlined.

Maria, Thanks 4 lunch yesterday. it was GR8 2 CU. let's continue our conversation about the project. maybe Wednesday next week? My place? There's still lots 2 discus. © BTW, please don't forget to bring the info we talked about. LMK about next week. CU LBR.

Peter

Possible answer.

Maria,

Thank you for lunch yesterday. It was great to see you. Let's continue our conversation about the project. Are you available on Wednesday next week? Can you come to my office? There's still a lot to discuss. By the way, please don't forget to bring the information we talked about.

Let me know about next week.

Thanks so much.

Peter Benson

UNIT 2

Exercise 1

1. toothache 2. swollen gums 3. lost filling
4. broken tooth

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

1. b 2. c 3. c 4. b

Exercise 4

1. chest 2. weak 3. nauseous 4. sneezing
5. coughing 6. stomach

Exercise 5

1. must be 2. must not feel 3. must hurt
4. must have 5. must not be 6. must not want

Exercise 6

1. must 2. must 3. must not
4. must 5. must not 6. must not

Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

1. a blood test 2. a shot 3. an X-ray
4. An EKG 5. a checkup

Exercise 9

1. an appointment 2. a pain 3. chest
4. an EKG 5. fit 6. appreciate

Exercise 10

1. yes 2. no 3. no information 4. yes 5. no

Exercise 11

1. may 2. must 3. must 4. might
5. must 6. might 7. will

Exercise 12

2. may not / might not be able to
3. may not / might not be able to
4. may / might be able to
5. must not be able to

Exercise 13

1. acupuncture, herbal therapy, homeopathy,
spiritual healing 2. acupuncture
3. conventional medicine 4. spiritual healing
5. herbal therapy 6. homeopathy

Exercise 14

Answers will vary.

Exercise 15

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. d

Exercise 16

Possible answers.

Type of treatment	How it's similar to reflexology	How it's different from reflexology
homeopathy	They are both natural treatments. They are ancient treatments.	It uses remedies that cause similar symptoms.
herbal therapy	They are both natural treatments. They are ancient treatments.	It uses teas and pills.
acupuncture	They both believe areas of the body are connected. They are ancient treatments.	It uses needles.

Exercise 17

Possible answers.

Symptom	Medication	Reason
sneezing	cold tablets, nasal spray, antihistamine	They can all help reduce sneezing.
a toothache	a painkiller	It relieves pain.
weakness	vitamins	They may give energy.
coughing	cough medicine	It can help reduce coughing.
stomach problems	an antacid	It can help reduce stomachaches.
a burn from hot oil	an ointment	It can help reduce the burning.
red eyes	eye drops	They can help get rid of the redness.
an infection	an antibiotic	It can help fight the infection.

Exercise 18

Answers will vary.

Exercise 19

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A

Answers may vary but may include the following:

1. He feels terrible. He probably has the flu. / Most likely he has the flu.
2. My arm aches. It's probably from the shot I got yesterday. / Most likely it's from the shot I got yesterday.
3. My doctor is not answering the phone. He's probably not in today. / Most likely he's not in today.
4. An herbalist probably knows a lot of different plants. / Most likely an herbalist knows a lot of different plants.
5. Lucy is not eating anything. She's probably not feeling well. / Most likely she's not feeling well.

Exercise B

1. She's been sneezing since she got here. Maybe she's allergic to my cat.
2. I'm not feeling well. Maybe I have the flu.
3. He's taking a lot of medication. Maybe he's sick.
4. He has pain in his chest. Maybe he needs an EKG.
5. She hates to fly. Maybe she prefers to take the train.
6. It looks like a bad infection. Maybe the doctor wants to prescribe antibiotics.

Exercise C

1. I think I probably forgot to take my medication.
2. He doesn't have a fever. Maybe it's just a cold.
3. Most likely she is dizzy because she doesn't get enough sleep.
4. We probably don't have any cough medicine at home.
5. He may be able to return to work tomorrow.
6. He likes natural medicine so he probably prefers herbal therapy.
7. Probably they're late because they overslept.
8. Maybe she prefers to wait until Monday.

WRITING BOOSTER

Exercise A

1. contrast 2. comparison 3. contrast
4. comparison 5. contrast 6. contrast
7. comparison 8. comparison 9. contrast
10. comparison

Exercise B

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

UNIT 3

Exercise 1

1. procrastinator 2. procrastinator
3. well-organized 4. well-organized
5. procrastinator

Exercise 2

2. a 3. b 4. c 5. f 6. e

Exercise 3

1. do 2. sign 3. to clean 4. to help 5. do 6. take

Exercise 4

1. to help 2. do 3. clean 4. stop 5. to cook
6. share

Exercise 5

1. e 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. c

Exercise 6

1. favor 2. problem 3. pick up 4. have
5. understand 6. lifesaver 7. owe

Exercise 7

2. haircut 3. delivery 4. dry cleaning 5. shoe repair
6. printing 7. copying

Exercise 8

2. her hair cut
3. his packages delivered
4. her sweater dry-cleaned
5. her shoes repaired
6. his sign printed
7. more handouts copied

Exercise 9

2. have your shirts pressed
3. get these pages copied
4. had my blouse dry-cleaned
5. have these flowers delivered
6. get this photo printed
7. had them shortened
8. will get her computer repaired

Exercise 10

3. You can have your shoes **repaired** for much less than it costs to buy a new pair.
4. We're having signs ~~to~~ **printed** to announce the big event next week.
5. Where did you ~~got~~ **get** your pants lengthened? They did a great job.
6. You should get your skirt **shortened** so it looks more fashionable.
7. I'd like to have ~~framed~~ this diploma **framed** so I can hang it up.
8. They didn't ~~had~~ **have** the house cleaned yesterday.

Exercise 11

Answers will vary.

Exercise 12

1. true 2. no information 3. true 4. no information
5. true 6. false

Exercise 13

1. F; Liquid chemicals are used.
2. F; The discovery of dry cleaning was an accident.
3. F; The cloth got clean.
4. T 5. T 6. T
7. F; Perc is still used in the dry cleaning process.

Exercise 14

Possible answers.

1. Dry cleaning doesn't use water. It uses liquid chemicals to clean clothes.
2. They used kerosene and gasoline.
3. People started using perc because it's safer than gasoline and kerosene.

Exercise 15

1. yes 2. yes 3. no 4. yes
5. yes 6. no information 7. yes 8. no information

Exercise 16

Answers will vary.

Exercise 17

1. Kayla 2. Samantha 3. Mike 4. Alan
5. Carrie 6. Abby 7. Paige 8. Ryan

Exercise 18

Answers will vary.

Exercise 19

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. c

Exercise 20

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER**Exercise A**

1. let her stay
2. lets him go; doesn't let him eat; doesn't let him stay
3. let them go; let them eat; don't let them stay

Exercise B

Possible answers.

2. Don't let her eat candy.
3. Don't let her watch too much TV.

Exercise C

2. Lisa's parents 3. their friends 4. Jeff's boss, Brian
5. We did. 6. Steve

Exercise D

2. The gallery always gets things framed by Colin's Frames.
3. We get our holiday cookies made by a professional bakery down the street.
4. You should get your photos printed ~~by the people~~ at the mall.
5. They're having the package sent by Zipp's Delivery Service.
6. She got the kids' pictures taken ~~by the person with the camera~~.
7. I get my clothes dry-cleaned ~~by a person~~ at Summit Cleaners.
8. She always gets her hair cut by Clara at Shear Perfection.

WRITING BOOSTER

Exercise A

Answers will vary.

Exercise B

Answers will vary.

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

UNIT 4

Exercise 1

1. a travel book
2. a mystery
3. a biography
4. science fiction
5. an autobiography
6. a romance novel

Exercise 2

2. It's not my thing. = I don't like it.
3. I can't put it down. = It's a real page-turner.
4. I can't get into it. ≠ I can't get enough of it.
5. It puts me to sleep. ≠ I really like it.
6. I'll lend it to you. = You can borrow it.
7. I'm just browsing. ≠ I'm looking for a specific book.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

1. true
2. false
3. true
4. false
5. true

Exercise 5

2. I believe (that) it's / the book is hard to follow.
3. I think (that) she wrote a book about English grammar.
4. I guess (that) they / Stieg Larsson's novels take place in Sweden.
5. I believe (that) Bella and Edward are the main characters in the *Twilight* novel.
6. I think (that) it's / Adam Johnson's short story "Hurricanes Anonymous" is about a single father.
7. I suppose (that) it's / Alice Sebold's most famous novel is *The Lovely Bones*.
8. I'm disappointed (that) they don't have any articles on knitting in this magazine.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7

1. b
2. c
3. e
4. d
5. a

Exercise 8

1. so
2. so
3. not
4. not
5. so

Exercise 9

Answers will vary.

Exercise 10

Correct order: 4, 2, 6, 3, 7, 1, 5

Exercise 11

2. what this magazine is about
3. if there are any other books by Vanessa Heart
4. why this book is so popular

Exercise 12

1. a
2. a
3. a
4. b
5. b
6. a

Exercise 13

1. whether
2. if
3. when
4. what
5. if

Exercise 14

Possible answers.

2. I'd like to know if this is a best-seller. / I wonder if this is a best-seller. / Can you tell me if this is a best-seller?
3. Tell me why you didn't finish reading this. / I'd like to know why you didn't finish reading this. / I wonder why you didn't finish reading this.
4. I'm wondering when she wrote her memoir. / Do you know when she wrote her memoir?
5. I'd like to know who this present is for. / Tell me who this present is for.
6. I'd like to know if you like to read non-fiction. / Can you tell me if you like to read non-fiction?
7. I'd like to know if we are ready to go to the library. / Can you tell me if we are ready to go to the library?

Exercise 15

Answers will vary.

Exercise 16

1. skimmed through
2. read the travel section online
3. listened to an audio book
4. did puzzles
5. read aloud
6. curled up with

Exercise 17

- a. did puzzles; 4
- b. read the travel section on line; 2
- c. listened to an audio book; 3
- d. read aloud; 5
- e. curled up with; 6
- f. skimmed through; 1

Exercise 18

Answers will vary.

Exercise 19

Answers will vary, but may include the following:

1. Reading on the Internet is easier and faster, and it's free.
2. People read cooking instructions, e-mail, newspapers, magazines, and social media.
3. The Internet makes it less important to remember what we read.
4. Some people say that there are many errors and that we need to be careful when using online sources.
5. There are many things that interrupt us, like e-mail, updates from social media sites and distracting links.
6. Some people think it makes it easier for us to cope with distractions.

Exercise 20

1. false; Over 10,000 books have been banned since 1990. 2. true 3. true 4. false; Young people learn offensive language from real life. 5. true 6. false; A group of experts reviews challenges against books. 7. false; A school can ban a book without the experts' review. 8. true 9. true 10. false; Banning inappropriate books will prevent children from learning tolerance and respect.

Exercise 21

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A

Answers will vary.

Exercise B

2. b 3. c 4. c 5. a

Exercise C

2. We're wondering if the baby is a boy or a girl. We're wondering whether ~~is~~ it is going to rain.
3. Can you tell me what ~~is~~ the time is?
 Could you explain what the problem is?
4. I'm not sure when ~~did~~ they **arrived**.
 I want to know when their plane left.
5. Can you tell me if the book is a page-turner?
 Can you tell me if the book is based on a true story?

Exercise D

2. She can't decide what to have for dinner.
3. They're not sure whether to stay or leave.
4. I wonder when to call her.
5. Let me know whether to invite Janet.
6. Mark can't decide where to buy a new car.

Exercise E

2. how much it costs.
3. What she wrote in her book
4. That this book is a page-turner
5. whether to read a thriller or a romance novel.
6. How this book became a best-seller
7. who wrote *My Sister's Keeper*?

WRITING BOOSTER

Exercise A

1. false 2. true 3. false 4. false 5. true 6. true

Exercise B

Possible answers.

1. The article is about Anna Mary Robertson Moses, one of the best-known American painters of the twentieth century.
2. Grandma Moses began painting at age 76 when it was too painful for her to sew.
3. She became famous when an art collector saw her paintings and convinced an art dealer to show them in his gallery.
4. She painted rural scenes from upstate New York.
5. She created over 3,600 paintings.

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

UNIT 5

Exercise 1

1. true 2. false 3. no information
4. no information 5. true 6. false

Exercise 2

1. breaking news 2. blizzard 3. enormous
4. property damage 5. casualties

Exercise 3

2. to get a new house
3. not to spend it all at one time
4. to save it for his kids
5. to give some to her
6. to put it in the bank
7. not to buy a lot of expensive things

Exercise 4

2. Tina said not to make a mess in the kitchen.
3. Sarah told Katie to eat all her vegetables.
4. Rebecca said not to touch her stuff.
5. Dad told the kids to put away their things.

Exercise 5

Possible answers.

1. She told the cat to get out.
2. "Open your mouth"
The dentist told the patient to open his mouth.
3. "Clean this mess!"
She said to clean this mess.
4. "Be careful!"
Her dad said to be careful.

Exercise 6

Answers will vary.

Exercise 7

1. flood
2. drought
3. landslide
4. hurricane
5. tornado

Exercise 8

1. say
2. told
3. not to go
4. said
5. had tried
6. couldn't
7. said
8. was
9. said
10. wasn't

Exercise 9

2. Brenda told Aaron (that) bad weather had been coming their way.
3. Ryan told Debbie (that) there was a problem with the car.
4. Valerie said (that) they had called her late.
5. Kathy told Colleen (that) she was ready to go any time.
6. Paul said (that) everyone had gotten sick.

Exercise 10

2. "The blizzard is coming in our direction."
3. "The weather in the islands was terrible."
4. "A flood covers the roads."
5. "The hurricane damaged a lot of houses."

Exercise 11

2. Chris told Theresa (that) he had just gotten back from Machu Picchu in Peru.
Theresa said to show her the pictures.
3. The little girl told her father to tell her the story about the princess.
The father said (that) she had already heard the story a thousand times.
4. Joey told Brooke (that) he had gotten the fruits and vegetables at the farmer's market.
Brooke said (that) they were very fresh and delicious.

Exercise 12

1. false; It was in China in 1556.
2. true
3. true
4. false; They are often deadly.
5. true
6. false; Modern buildings are safer than older-style buildings.
7. false; Earthquakes that happen when people are indoors usually have a higher death toll.

Exercise 13

- 3 severe
- 5 mild
- 2 deadly
- 1 catastrophic
- 4 moderate

Exercise 14

1. true
2. no information
3. false
4. true
5. false
6. true
7. no information
8. false

Exercise 15

Possible answers.

1. They want to learn more about how storms happen. They want to get close to a storm to take pictures or make movies. They are fascinated by nature.
2. They study weather data and look at the sky.
3. It is an area in the Great Plains in the United States.
4. In the spring
5. Because of the flooding, hailstorms, and lightning storms

Exercise 16

Possible answers.

There is flooding in the neighborhood. Two people are stranded on top of their car. Others are stuck on the roof. People are coming to help.

Exercise 17

first-aid kit, evacuation, non-perishable food, flashlight, battery-operated radio, shelter, and bottled water

Exercise 18

2. g
3. e
4. a
5. c
6. i
7. d

Exercise 19

Write down emergency telephone numbers.

Gather together some things you might need in an emergency.

Know how to use the items in a first-aid kit.

Find a place for everyone in your family to go if you aren't together.

Exercise 20

2. to make 3. to review 4. to decide 5. to choose

Exercise 21

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER**Exercise A**

1. I; The child said, "Please read me a story."
3. C
4. C
5. I; The travel guide tells visitors, "Try to take a tour of the island."
6. I; The woman told her son, "Don't play with your food."

Exercise B

1. "Have a good weekend."
2. "Put the mail on the desk."
3. "Try the salmon."
4. "Don't believe everything on television."
5. "Don't come home too late."

Exercise C

1. Mom just told me (that) she needs to get some emergency supplies before the storm.
2. Sarah said (that) they had bought a new car last year.
3. Our teacher told us yesterday (that) water boils at 100 degrees Celsius.
4. His doctor told him (that) he needs to exercise more.
5. Last month my parents told me (that) we were going to Peru in December.

Exercise D

Possible answers.

2. "You have to lose weight."
- Yesterday, the doctor said I have to lose weight.
3. "He took my doll."
- Kimmy told her mother that he took her doll.
4. "We're going to win!"
- The coach said we're going to win.

WRITING BOOSTER**Exercise A**

1. First and most important
2. Second
3. Next
4. Following that
5. Finally

Exercise B

Correct order: 3, 1, 2, 4

Exercise C

Possible answer.

Earthquakes are natural disasters that can result in serious injuries, so knowing what to do in an earthquake can save your life. Here is a list of things to remember if you are ever caught in an earthquake. First and most important, drop to the ground when you start to feel the ground shaking. If you're standing up, you could fall and hurt yourself. Second, look for a table or another piece of furniture and take cover. This will help protect you from breaking glass or things that fall. Do not move from that place until the shaking stops. Next, check for injuries and damage. See if you can find your way out. Finally, when the shaking stops, move slowly away from where you are. Be careful not to trip over fallen objects.

UNIT 6**Exercise 1**

business: manager
 science: dentist, doctor, scientist
 social work: marriage counselor, teacher
 arts: designer, painter, song writer
 crafts: tailor, builder, furniture maker

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

Answer will vary.

Exercise 4

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b

Exercise 5

Correct order: 3, 1, 4, 5, 2, 6

Exercise 6

1. weren't going to 2. was going to 3. weren't going to 4. Was; going to 5. was going to 6. was going to 7. Weren't; going to 8. were going to 9. wasn't going to 10. were going to

Exercise 7

- When I was young, I believed I would study Chinese, but I never did.
- We were sure Rick would become a doctor, but he didn't.
- We didn't know we would have so many children, but now we have six!
- I never thought I would get this job, but I did.
- When he was a child, Jim thought he would be a firefighter, but he became a teacher instead.

Exercise 8

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. c 5. c

Exercise 9

Answers will vary.

Exercise 10

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. e 5. d

Exercise 11

1. No 2. Yes 3. No 4. No

Exercise 12

1. must 2. should 3. wouldn't 4. shouldn't
5. might 6. must not 7. must

Exercise 13

1. no 2. yes 3. yes 4. maybe 5. probably

Exercise 14

2. no 3. no 4. probably 5. yes 6. maybe

Exercise 15

- Answers may vary.
2. should have taken
3. might have talked
4. must have gotten
5. shouldn't have sold
6. might have gotten
7. couldn't have done

Exercise 16

1. A talent 2. A skill 3. Experience 4. Knowledge
5. Qualifications

Exercise 17

1. experience 2. talent 3. skill 4. knowledge

Exercise 18

- good leadership skills: Christina Nelson
- common sense: Christina Nelson
- experience in sales: Simon Clark
- good language skills: Clayton Boyer
- artistic ability: Clayton Boyer
- logical thinking ability: Simon Clark

Exercise 19

management skills, good communication skills, experience in a similar position, organizational ability, computer skills, and common sense

Exercise 20

Answers will vary.

Exercise 21

1. c 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. c 6. a

Exercise 22

- true
- false; A life map is a list of important things in your past.
- false; Use a life map at any point in your life. It helps you look at your past and see if you have regrets so you can avoid them in the future.
- true
- true
- false; It's better to break goals into smaller goals so they are easier to achieve.
- false; No information in the text
- false; It's OK to change your life plan at any time if your life situation changes.

Exercise 23

Answers will vary.

Exercise 24

Answers will vary.

Exercise 25

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. a 5. b

GRAMMAR BOOSTER**Exercise A**

Possible answers.

- It'll be ... tomorrow.
- I'm going to ...
- I'm going on ...
- ... will probably be my biggest expense.
- I'm leaving at ...
- We can / could meet ...
- You should / could start ...

Exercise B

2. may take; might take
3. will see; are going to come
4. can have; are
5. call; is taking
6. Do you make; can be

Exercise C

1. future plan
2. prediction
3. future plan
4. future plan
5. prediction
6. prediction

Exercise D

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a

Exercise E

Possible answers.

2. I should have ordered fish.
3. He ought to have borrowed more books.
4. They wish they had gone to the beach.
5. She shouldn't have eaten so many cookies.
6. He ought to have studied medicine.

WRITING BOOSTER**Exercise A**

Amelia's Childhood Years
 Amelia's Love of Flying
 Amelia's Flying Records
 Amelia's Mysterious Disappearance

Exercise B

Answers will vary.

UNIT 7**Exercise 1**

1. true 2. false 3. true 4. false 5. false

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

1. mobbed 2. takes place 3. get together with
4. it's impossible 5. reminds me

Exercise 4

Answers will vary.

Exercise 5

1. seasonal 2. historical 3. seasonal 4. religious

Exercise 6

1. a gift 2. a parade 3. a costume
4. pray 5. fireworks 6. the dead
7. a picnic 8. a card 9. wish each other well

Exercise 7

1. who; that 2. that 3. that 4. who 5. that
6. that; who

Exercise 8

1. who enjoy being outside
2. that are celebrated with the whole family
3. that is celebrated in Latin America
4. who is invited to someone's home
5. that come by e-mail
6. who talked about David

Exercise 9

1. Of course not. 2. You should bring a small gift.
3. Thanks.

Exercise 10

3. *that* can be omitted
4. *who* can be omitted
5. *who* cannot be omitted
6. *that* can be omitted
7. *who* cannot be omitted
8. *who* cannot be omitted

Exercise 11

2. The person who comes for dinner should bring flowers.
3. Hanbok is a dress (that) women in Korea wear for Chuseok.
4. People who like wearing costumes enjoy Halloween.
5. The celebrations that take place during Mardi Gras are a lot of fun.
6. The food (that) I ate during Eid al-Adha was amazing.
7. The friend (whom) I told you about went to Thailand for his vacation.
8. My friends who came from Germany spent New Year's Eve with me.

Exercise 12

1. The package ~~who~~ **that** we received came from Hong Kong.
2. We really liked the restaurant the book recommended **it**.
3. Children's Day is a holiday **that** is celebrated in many countries.
4. That holiday is fun for anyone ~~whom~~ **who** loves to celebrate.
5. The costumes that Carnival dancers wear ~~them~~ are gorgeous.

Exercise 13

1. Ramadan is celebrated on the ninth month of the Islamic calendar, for one month.
2. Ramadan marks the time when Muhammad received the word of God through the Koran.
3. Chinese New Year celebration usually takes place in February and lasts 15 days.
4. They clean their homes, decorate the doors, have a meal, and set off fireworks.
5. Venezuela and Ecuador
6. He led his army in the fight for independence from Spain, which helped liberate Venezuela, Bolivia, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Panama.

Exercise 14

1. Korea and Samoa
2. Japan
3. Turkey
4. Turkey and India
5. Korea and Japan
6. Samoa

Exercise 15

Answers will vary.

Exercise 16

Correct order:

- 1 an engagement
- 3 a reception
- 4 a honeymoon
- 2 a wedding

Exercise 17

1. got engaged
2. engagement
3. ceremony
4. wedding
5. reception
6. bride
7. groom
8. newlyweds
9. honeymoon

Exercise 18

1. b
2. b
3. c
4. b

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A

1. I; *Babootie* is a traditional food from South Africa ~~who~~ **that** is originally from Malaysia.
2. C
3. I; The most expensive trip I took was the one that ~~it~~ went to Antarctica.
4. I; My best friend is a woman ~~that~~ **who** lives in Brazil.
5. C

Exercise B

2. Ms. Heidle and Ms. Cook waved at each other/one another.
3. Gerry and Trish meet each other/one another for lunch every day.
4. James, Barb, and Jessie were lost and tried to find each other/one another.
5. The employees in my office buy gifts for each other/one another.

Exercise C

1. c
2. b
3. a
4. c
5. b
6. c

Exercise D

1. by herself
2. by yourself
3. by themselves
4. each other
5. by himself
6. by ourselves

Exercise E

2. who
3. who
4. whom
5. whom
6. whom

WRITING BOOSTER

Exercise A

Sight: looked, like a rainbow, many-colored
Sound: ears, sweet sound, laughing, banging, sound, as loud as thunder
Taste: salty, tongue, spicy, rich, flavors
Smell: fragrant, odor, perfumed

Exercise B

Answers will vary.

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

UNIT 8

Exercise 1

Answers will vary.

Exercise 2

Answers will vary.

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a

Exercise 5

2. novel 3. high-end 4. high-end
5. fast 6. high-tech 7. innovative

Exercise 6

1. maybe 2. no 3. no 4. maybe
5. no 6. yes 7. no 8. no

Exercise 7

1. would be 2. weren't 3. will have 4. 'll lose
5. get 6. didn't think 7. cost 8. won't buy

Exercise 8

1. won't find 2. is 3. don't want 4. wouldn't do
5. knew 8. won't have 9. want 10. weren't

Exercise 9

Sorry we're late.
I'm ashamed to say we got lost.
It can happen to anyone.
If I had remembered to take my GPS, we would have
been on time.
No harm done.

Exercise 10

1. Yes 2. No 3. Yes 4. No 5. Yes
6. Yes 7. Yes 8. Yes 9. No

Exercise 11

1. hadn't been 2. would have had
3. wouldn't have bought 4. wouldn't have gone
5. had known 6. had trained

Exercise 12

1. had made 2. hadn't talked to 3. would have
chosen 4. would have had 5. wouldn't have eaten

Exercise 13

Answers will vary.

Exercise 14

1. g 2. b 3. f 4. f 5. c
6. d 7. g 8. e 9. g 10. g
11. c 12. f 13. h 14. a

Exercise 15

Answers will vary.

Exercise 16

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. b

Exercise 17

1. no information
2. true
3. no information
4. false; His designs used everyday, simple items.
5. false; The "Self-Operating Napkin" was a
complicated tool that took many steps to
complete a simple task of wiping one's mouth.
6. false; He presented his inventions in a humorous
way.
7. true
8. false; They should take no less than 20 steps.

Exercise 18

Answers will vary.

Exercise 19

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A

1. unless 2. if 3. if 4. unless 5. if 6. Unless

Exercise B

2. wish I would arrive 3. wish I had invented
4. wishes he could have 5. wishes the patient would
start eating 6. wish I hadn't eaten

Exercise C

2. had been damaged 3. would still be dancing
4. would still be looking for 5. had been given
6. would still be working

WRITING BOOSTER

Exercise A

Paragraph 1: Becoming an inventor isn't a simple
process.

Paragraph 2: The idea for the invention

Paragraph 3: The market for the invention

Paragraph 4: Selling the invention

Exercise B

Summary 2

Exercise C

Paragraph 1: Buy a GPS

Paragraph 2: GPS uses

Paragraph 3: GPS types

Possible summary paragraph:

GPS devices are extremely useful and practical devices. They meet a variety of needs and come in a variety of shapes and sizes. In other words, there's a GPS for everyone.

UNIT 9

Exercise 1

Across

1. dictatorship
3. government
5. constitution
7. election

Down

1. democracy
2. politics
4. monarchy
6. vote

Exercise 2

1. = 2. ≠ 3. = 4. ≠ 5. ≠

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

radical liberal moderate conservative reactionary

Exercise 5

1. moderate
2. reactionary
3. liberal
4. radical
5. conservative

Exercise 6

Correct order: 3, 1, 4, 6, 2, 5

Exercise 7

1. advice 2. has 3. Time 4. help 5. has

Exercise 8

3. I; There ~~are~~ is a lot of news to tell you about!
4. I; Do you have times ~~s~~ to help us?
5. C
6. I; Good informations ~~are~~ is hard to find.
7. I; Government officials from both sides are meeting to discuss ~~a~~ peace.
8. C
9. I; Money is collected to help families living in ~~the~~ poverty.
10. I; Without proof~~s~~, the police can't arrest him.

Exercise 9

1. e 2. b 3. d 4. a 5. c

Exercise 10

1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False 5. True 6. False

Exercise 11

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a 6. a

Exercise 12

Sample answers.

3. us 4. parents 5. the crowd 6. X 7. X 8. him
9. X 10. X

Exercise 13

Answers will vary.

Exercise 14

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. c 6. c

Exercise 15

Answers will vary.

1. warming of the earth
2. higher temperatures on earth; melting of the Arctic ice; more hurricanes and catastrophic storms
3. Humans are causing global warming.
4. It's warmer by 1 degree Fahrenheit.
5. driving cars, flying planes, building factories, cutting trees
6. changes in the sun's brightness, erupting volcanoes

Exercise 16

Answers will vary.

1. agree; She says, "What's the big deal?"
2. disagree; He quotes the IPCC report that states humans cause global warming.
3. disagree; The person says climate changes are natural, so we shouldn't lose sleep over global warming.
4. agree; The person says that global warming is caused by all the people who drive cars, fly on planes, build factories, and cut trees.
5. disagree; She says that the report is exaggerated and full of errors.

Exercise 17

Answers will vary.

Exercise 18

Answers will vary.

GRAMMAR BOOSTER

Exercise A

1. piece
2. pot
3. bowl
4. year
5. slice
6. act

Exercise B

1. justice is
2. law
3. hair
4. much sugar
5. peace
6. light
7. Medicine is
8. coffee is; tea

Exercise C

1. sleeping
2. talking/to talk
3. to take
4. watching
5. talking
6. to work
7. Voting
8. studying/to study
9. to be

Exercise D

Answers will vary. Student should use these forms:

1. gerund
2. infinitive
3. gerund
4. gerund
5. infinitive
6. gerund
7. infinitive
8. gerund or infinitive

WRITING BOOSTER

Exercise A

3. in contrast
4. even though
5. on the other hand
6. nevertheless
8. however
9. on the other hand

Exercise B

Answers will vary.

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

UNIT 10

Exercise 1

1. e
2. a
3. c
4. b
5. f
6. d

Exercise 2

1. Quito
2. Suriname
3. Santa Cruz
4. Montevideo
5. Andes Mountains
6. Argentina
7. Bolivia; Paraguay

Exercise 3

Answers will vary.

Exercise 4

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. b
5. a

Exercise 5

1. in
2. on
3. of
4. of
5. in
6. in
7. on
8. of
9. on
10. on
11. in

Exercise 6

Possible answers.

1. Bern is in Switzerland.
2. Lausanne is southwest of Bern.
3. Geneva is on a lake.
4. Basel is located on the border.
5. Zurich is north of Lucerne.
6. Klosters is located to the east of Chur.

Exercise 7

Answers will vary.

Exercise 8

1. No
2. Yes
3. Yes
4. No
5. Yes

Exercise 9

Answers will vary.

Exercise 10

exhausting
cave
foggy
dark
slippery

Exercise 11

1. Wow! This is steep!
2. It's really dark.
3. This path is exhausting.
4. The path is really rocky.

Exercise 12

Possible answers.

1. It's too cold to go swimming.
2. It's too long to read in one day.
3. It's too big to wear.
4. It's too late to see the movie.
5. It's too noisy to sleep.
6. They are too tired to keep walking.

Exercise 13

1. too heavy for me to carry
2. too steep to climb
3. too young to vote
4. too expensive for my friends to afford
5. too good for us to miss
6. too sleepy to finish

Exercise 14

2. That sweater is too expensive for her to buy.
3. It's not too late for you to call Matt now.
4. It's too hot for me to drink coffee.
5. That movie is too violent for Beverly to see.
6. It's too late for us to see the movie.

Exercise 15

1. Yes, it's that way.
2. can be
3. dangerous
4. warning

Exercise 16

1. mountainous
2. valley
3. flat
4. hilly
5. island
6. forest

Exercise 17

1. c
2. h
3. f
4. i
5. b
6. d
7. e
8. a
9. g

Exercise 18

Answers will vary.

Exercise 19

1. a
2. c
3. b
4. d

Exercise 20

1. true
2. true
3. false
4. no information
5. true
6. true

Exercise 21

1. c
2. e
3. f
4. b
5. a
6. d

Exercise 22

1. c
2. c
3. b
4. a
5. c
6. b

Exercise 23

1. 7.5 km
2. The tour guide
3. Call or visit online
4. 9 km from Kuranda

GRAMMAR BOOSTER**Exercise A**

2. The novel *Dracula* by Irish author Bram Stoker was first published in Great Britain in 1897.
3. In Canada, Thanksgiving is celebrated on the second Monday in October, but in the United States, the holiday is celebrated on the fourth Thursday of November.
4. The beginning of the Middle Ages is often called the Dark Ages. By this time the great civilizations of Greece and Rome had fallen, and life in Europe was very hard.
5. *City of God* is a Brazilian movie about life in one part of Rio de Janeiro. The movie is in Portuguese.

Exercise B

1. the; X; X; X
2. The; X; X; X
3. The; X; X; X; X; X; X; the
4. X; X; the; the
5. X; the; X; the; X
6. The; the; the; X; the

Exercise C

1. in
2. on; in
3. of
4. in; of
5. on
6. of

Exercise D

Answers will vary.

Exercise E

1. too rocky to walk on
2. safe enough to swim
3. too spectacular to miss
4. old enough to go
5. too dangerous to run
6. close enough to walk
7. too steep to climb
8. big enough to surf

WRITING BOOSTER

Exercise A

1. south of
2. at the end of
3. To the north of
4. in the center of
5. Along the coast

Exercise B

Answers will vary.

Exercise C

Answers will vary.

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