

**1** Circle the correct answer to complete the sentence.

1. While / Unlike Leo prefers a big breakfast, I just have coffee.
2. No one in the class, *except that* / *with the exception of* Eva, can speak German.
3. *In contrast to* / *While* city people, those who live on farms must have a car.
4. *Unlike* / *Except for* Thai women, Spanish women greet each other with a kiss.
5. I'm a typical Canadian, *whereas* / *except for the fact that* I don't like hockey.
6. Most Americans have dinner by 7:00, *whereas* / *unlike* in Spain people eat later.
7. Everyone on our street, *except that* / *except for* my family, has a pet.
8. *Unlike* / *While* me, all my friends are addicted to reality shows on TV.

**2** Read about Alonzo and Jun. Complete the sentences with an expression to show contrast or exception. More than one answer is possible.

Alonzo (26 years old) . . .	Jun (21 years old) . . .
finished college four years ago.	is in his third year of college.
considers himself to be pretty typical.	doesn't think he's really typical.
plays and watches all kinds of sports.	doesn't play any sports.
isn't crazy about baseball.	doesn't watch any sport but baseball.
has a high salary and eats out often.	doesn't work and always cooks at home.
wears a suit on weekdays.	always dresses very casually.

1. Jun is still in college, whereas / while Alonzo has already graduated.
2. Alonzo considers himself to be pretty typical, \_\_\_\_\_ Jun doesn't.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ Jun, Alonzo is a big sports fan.
4. Alonzo is a fan of most sports \_\_\_\_\_ baseball.
5. Alonzo has dinner in restaurants, \_\_\_\_\_ Jun usually can't afford to eat out.
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Alonzo, Jun hardly ever dresses up.
7. Alonzo has a good job, \_\_\_\_\_ Jun isn't working now.

1 Write the questions to these responses. Use *Did . . . use to* or *Didn't . . . use to*.

1. A: *Did / Didn't you use to live in San Francisco?*

B: Yes, I did. I lived in San Francisco for about two years.

2. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: A lot? No, as a matter of fact, I've never drunk coffee.

3. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: No, he never did. Actually, Pete's allergic to cats.

4. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: In the school band? Yes, I did. I played the flute.

5. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: Yes, I always rode my bike in elementary school, but I'd take the bus on rainy days.

6. A: \_\_\_\_\_

B: Yeah, my hair was really long, but I had to cut it when I joined the swim team.

2 Choose the correct answer to complete each sentence. Sometimes both are possible.

1. Lesley *would / (used to)* live in Brazil before she moved to Turkey.

2. We *would / used to* have fun during summer vacations.

3. They *would / used to* have a house by the ocean, but they've sold it.

4. Serena *would / used to* go mountain biking every weekend.

5. *Would her parents / Did her parents use to* own a Mexican restaurant ten years ago?

6. My mother *would / used to* volunteer at the hospital every winter.

7. Alex *would / used to* like to build models of cars and ships.

8. *Would you / Did you use to* be good at fixing cars when you were younger?

1 Choose the sentences where the relative pronoun (*who*, *that*, or *which*) is optional.

- 1. The restaurant that we had dinner at last night overcharged us.
- 2. One thing that makes me sick is really selfish people.
- 3. People who chew gum loudly really get on my nerves.
- 4. Someone's cell phone kept ringing all through the movie that I saw last night.
- 5. I had a big argument with a store clerk who refused to give me a refund.
- 6. My teacher gets mad at every little noise that our class makes.
- 7. The town fined a neighbor who burned garbage in her backyard.
- 8. The people in the line which he tried to cut into complained to the theater manager.

2 Complete the sentences with *who* or *that*. If the pronoun can be omitted, write X. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.

- 1. One thing that gets me down is people who / that lie to me.
- 2. I like people \_\_\_\_\_ stand up for something \_\_\_\_\_ they believe in.
- 3. Something \_\_\_\_\_ makes me sad is people \_\_\_\_\_ have no place to live.
- 4. Something \_\_\_\_\_ I can't do is keep up with technology.
- 5. I was a kid \_\_\_\_\_ had parents \_\_\_\_\_ made a lot of rules.
- 6. The thing \_\_\_\_\_ aggravates me most is people \_\_\_\_\_ are cruel to animals.

**1** Rewrite these sentences using the words in parentheses.

1. Why can't the city add more streetlights? (I don't understand . . .)  
*I don't understand why the city can't add more streetlights.*
2. Is the city going to improve the rush hour bus service? (Do you know . . .)
3. Why are prices going up so fast? (. . . is something that baffles me.)
4. How can I finish the work before the deadline? (I have no idea . . .)
5. Have you saved enough money for school? (Would you mind telling me . . .)
6. Why aren't there any bike paths in the city? (. . . is beyond me.)
7. How am I going to find time to enjoy myself? (My main problem is . . .)
8. When are they going to build a new hospital? (Do you have any idea . . .)
9. Who decided to close the swimming pool in the park? (Don't you wonder . . .)
10. Is tuition going up again next year? (I have to find out . . .)

**2** Rewrite these sentences as direct questions.

1. I haven't got a clue what we're supposed to do for homework tonight.  
*What are we supposed to do for homework tonight?*
2. How people can leave their children home alone is mystifying to me.
3. What I don't get is how I can keep up with all this new technology.
4. Why there isn't a pedestrian zone downtown is my number-one question.
5. I'd like to know who should be responsible for keeping our city clean.
6. Tell me what I have to do to get my driver's license.
7. When the next meeting will be is something I haven't found out yet.
8. I wonder if I should complain about my neighbor's loud parties.