

Audioscripts

1-03 page 12, exercise 1

Example be on time, be late

- 1 study for tests
- 2 fail a test
- 3 pass a test
- 4 ask questions
- 5 answer questions
- 6 give a presentation
- 7 get a good grade
- 8 do a project
- 9 do homework
- 10 make mistakes

1-07 page 17, exercise 3

Interviewer Good afternoon, Elaine. Thanks for being here. Now, why did people travel to the American West at the end of the 19th century?

Elaine Well, in 1862, the U.S. government offered free land in the West to U.S. citizens. Thousands of people, including single women, ex-slaves, and immigrants traveled to the frontier to get a piece of land.

Interviewer How did they travel there?

Elaine Modes of transportation used to be more limited than today. There weren't cars, of course, but there were boats and trains. These were expensive for most travelers, however, and the majority of people traveled in wagons with horses.

Interviewer What were the pioneers' houses like?

Elaine They used to be very simple and very small. They usually only had one room which was a kitchen, a dining room, a living room, a workroom, and a bedroom!

Interviewer What kinds of food did the pioneers use to eat?

Elaine Well, anything that they could catch or grow. Every frontier family had a vegetable garden, and of course they had to buy some things, but they only did the grocery shopping about twice a year!

Interviewer What did they do for entertainment?

Elaine Not very much because they had a lot of work to do. They used to love reading, though, and they read anything that they could find. Storytelling was also popular, especially on cold winter nights.

1-09 page 20, exercise 1

Example meet new people

- 1 rent a bike
- 2 take a tour
- 3 eat out
- 4 go sightseeing
- 5 visit a museum
- 6 take pictures
- 7 go hiking
- 8 sunbathe
- 9 buy souvenirs

1-10 page 20, exercise 2

1
OK, here we are in Times Square. It's an interesting name because it's really two triangles – not a square! Over there you can see Broadway and the theater district and that's 7th Avenue. The square has a long history ...

2
OK. The bikes are all new and they cost \$8 an hour, or \$40 for a full day. The helmets are included. You mustn't take the bikes out of the park!

3
This is a portrait by the Dutch artist Vincent Van Gogh. It's a self-portrait from the year 1887. Van Gogh produced over 30 self-portraits. He said he had no money and he couldn't pay models.

4
Marcy, move a little to the left. I can't see Grandma. Josh, you come and stand in the front. OK. Everybody ready? Smile!

5
A Excuse me. How much are the Statue of Liberty T-shirts?

B They're \$8.99 for one, or \$15 for two.

A And how much are the "I Love New York" T-shirts?

B They're the same price.

1-11 page 22, exercise 1

Stella Where did you go on summer vacation?

Luke I went to British Columbia, Canada with my sister, Addison.

Stella Canada! What was it like?

Luke Well, we stayed with my dad's family in a village on the north coast.

Stella Cool!

Luke Not really. The village was too small! There was nothing to do!

Stella Did you go to the beach?

Luke It wasn't warm enough to go to the beach, and the water was too cold for swimming! Luckily, there were some very friendly young people in the village. But it was so difficult to understand them – Canadian people speak too fast!

Stella Did you do anything with them?

Luke Yeah, we rented some bikes, and they took me mountain biking. While we were riding, we saw a black bear in the forest. It was so cool!

Stella Wow!

1-13 page 22, exercise 3

Meg What was your hotel like?

Lara It was OK, but there were a few problems. It was too far from downtown, but the beach was very close.

Meg Was your room nice?

Lara No, it wasn't. There was no air-conditioning, so it was too hot. I'm pretty tall, and the bed wasn't big enough for me. The bathroom was very big, though, and the water in the shower was very warm.

Meg Did you have your meals at the hotel?

Lara No, we didn't. The hotel restaurant was too expensive. We ate in a beautiful little café in front of the beach.

Meg Was there a swimming pool in the hotel?

Lara Yes, but it was so small and it was very dirty!

Meg What a nightmare hotel!

1-15 page 25, exercise 3

Interviewer Thank you for doing the interview. What grade are you in, Hayley?

Hayley I'm in 12th grade.

Interviewer And you, Ryan?

Ryan I'm in 11th grade.

Interviewer And you're both members of the Lexington High marching band. What instruments do you play?

Hayley I play the saxophone.

Ryan And I play the trumpet.

Interviewer Had you ever been to Los Angeles before the trip?

Hayley Yes, I'd been to L.A. twice before. It was my third time.

Ryan I'd never been. It was my first time. I was so excited.

Interviewer What was the trip like?

Ryan The journey was so long and boring. We traveled by airplane all day. We had to stop in Houston and then take another airplane. I was very tired.

Hayley I don't know. I slept for the entire journey!

Interviewer You had three performances in Los Angeles. Which one was your favorite?

Ryan The performance at Universal Studios was cool. A local TV station filmed it, and we saw it on the news that evening. The Walt Disney Concert Hall performance was great, too. The building is amazing.

Hayley My favorite performance was the one outside the Chinese Theater. It was cool to play music on the street!

Interviewer What was your highlight of the trip?

Ryan The best part of the trip for me was the VIP Bus Tour. It was fun, and we saw houses of the rich and famous!

Hayley I liked looking at the stars on the Hollywood Walk of Fame. Here's a picture of me at the Beatles star on Hollywood Boulevard. That was a highlight for me!

1•16 page 27, exercise 7

Leon So, how was Adventure Camp?

Ángel Oh, it was so cool! Everyone was very friendly. You should go sometime!

Leon What did you do? Could you choose your activities?

Ángel Yes, we could. I chose hiking, kayaking, and rock climbing. At night, we could play games, or just talk and listen to music.

Leon Awesome! Were you allowed to walk around the National Park by yourself?

Ángel No, we weren't. The leaders said it wasn't safe enough. They thought the wolves were too dangerous!

Leon Wolves?

Ángel Yeah! We saw some while we were hiking. I took pictures with my cell phone.

Leon Wow. You're so lucky! Hey, can I come over? I want to see your pictures.

Ángel Yes, of course you can. Would you like to come tomorrow after school?

1•19 page 27, exercises 10 and 11

Interviewer Thank you for telling us about your world trip, Jess! Wow, what an incredible experience.

Jess Yeah, I'm very lucky. I learned so much! Before last year, I'd only been outside the U.S. once, when I was 6. We visited an aunt who used to live in Toronto.

Interviewer Did you visit Canada this time?

Jess Um, we didn't have time! First, we went to Europe. We spent a month in Rome, practicing our Italian. Visiting a country is a great way to learn a language, I think – even better than taking a class in school.

Interviewer Where did you go next?

Jess We went to Asia. I loved Thailand. While we were traveling there, we visited temples, went trekking in the mountains, and even rode elephants!

Interviewer That's very cool. Where did you go next?

Jess Africa. While we were swimming in the sea in South Africa, we saw some sharks! Luckily, they weren't dangerous. But I decided NOT to have surfing lessons after that! Mom and my brother were braver.

Interviewer Your trip sounds like lots of fun.

Jess It was, but I wasn't allowed to miss schoolwork! My brother and I used to have online lessons on our laptops. We did homework and took tests. But studying is much nicer on a South African beach!

Interviewer What was the highlight of your trip?

Jess Probably seeing Machu Picchu in Peru. We took a tour there near the end of our trip. It's so old and beautiful. After my hometown, San Francisco, I think it's the next most beautiful place in the world.

1•20 page 28, exercise 1

A Introduction

Thanksgiving is a national holiday in the U.S. American people celebrate Thanksgiving on the fourth Thursday in November.

Families usually spend the day together, and they prepare a traditional meal to say "thank you" for the good things in their lives.

B History

The Thanksgiving tradition began around 400 years ago with a small group of religious people called Puritans. The Puritans used to live in Britain, but they disagreed with the religion of the Church of England. They decided to leave and start a new life in a different place. In September 1620, a group of them sailed to America on a ship called the *Mayflower*, and they settled on the coast of what is now Massachusetts. Their first months in America were very difficult. They didn't have much food, and a lot of people were sick. By the end of the winter, 46 people had died – about half of the small population. In the spring, some friendly Native Americans helped the settlers to plant corn and other vegetables. They also showed them how to hunt wild animals.

As a result, they had a lot of food when fall arrived and their leader, William Bradford, decided to have a "thanksgiving" feast. They invited the Native Americans to the feast to thank them for all they had done.

C Food

Today, many American people eat a traditional meal of turkey on Thanksgiving. Americans buy about 45 million turkeys for Thanksgiving! They usually eat it with potatoes, corn, beans, peas, and carrots. Then, for dessert, they have pumpkin or apple pie. According to tradition, these are the things that the settlers ate with the Native Americans at the first Thanksgiving meal.

D Celebrations

Because Thanksgiving is on a Thursday, it is usually the start of a four-day holiday. A lot of towns and cities organize events to celebrate. There are big football games in Detroit and Dallas, and there's a very famous parade in New York with live music, colorful clothes, and huge balloons. More than 44 million people watch the parade on television every year.

1•22 page 32, exercise 1

Example a toothache

1 a backache

2 a cough

3 a fever

4 a cold

5 a stomachache

6 a headache

7 a sore throat

8 a rash

9 an earache

1•23 page 32, exercise 2

A What's the matter?

B I don't feel well. I have an earache.

A Poor you! You should go to the doctor.

C What's wrong?

D I don't feel well. I have a bad rash.

C Oh, no. You should use some cream.

1•24 page 34, exercise 1

Doctor Hello, Tom. How can I help you?

Tom I have a terrible backache.

Doctor I see. How long have you had it?

Tom I've had it for about a week. I was working in the garden when it started to hurt.

Doctor OK, let me have a look. Where does it hurt?

Tom Right here.

Doctor OK. Are you allergic to any medication?

Tom No, I'm not.

Doctor Good. Here's a prescription for some painkillers. You should take two pills twice a day for a week.

Tom OK, thanks. Can I still play sports?

Doctor No, you shouldn't play any sports at the moment. You should rest.

1•26 page 34, exercise 3

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1•27 page 34, exercise 4

Doctor Good morning, Kaylee. How can I help you?

Kaylee I have a stomachache and a fever.

Doctor How long have you had it?

Kaylee I've had it since Wednesday.

Doctor OK. I'm going to write a prescription for you. You should take this medicine four times a day for three days. And you should drink a lot of water.