# **5** Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation

# American ENGLISH FILE **3**

## GRAMMAR

1 Complete the sentences. Use the correct form of the verb in parentheses.

Example: He <u>was watching</u> (watch) a movie on TV when I arrived.

- 1 Jim and I \_\_\_\_\_ (study) at Yale University when we \_\_\_\_\_ (meet).
- 2 You're lucky I'm still at home. I \_\_\_\_\_ (get) ready to go out when you called.
- 3 Usain Bolt \_\_\_\_\_ (win) the 100m in record time.
- 4 I\_\_\_\_\_(already / finish) cooking when Gill offered to help.
- 5 As soon as I arrived, we \_\_\_\_\_ (order) our food.
- 6 Spain (win) 2–0 at half time, but they lost the game 3–2.
- 7 They were tired when they arrived. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not sleep) for 24 hours.
- 8 He \_\_\_\_\_ (just / score) before the referee blew the final whistle.
- 9 I\_\_\_\_\_(think) about her at 9:00 and then she \_\_\_\_\_(call) me!
- 10 Last week my boss \_\_\_\_\_ (say) he would give me a pay raise.

12

2 Complete the sentences with *used to* | *didn't use to* | *Did ... use to*, or the simple present + *usually*.

Example: I <u>used to behave</u> (behave) badly in school, but now I study hard.

- 1 You never (watch) sports. Why do you do it now?
- 2 I (be) an architect, but then I trained to be a graphic designer.
- 3 She (go) shopping on Wednesdays because it's market day.
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_(you / work) in the San Francisco office before you came here?
- 5 When we were young, we often \_\_\_\_\_(play) football in the park.
- 6 I\_\_\_\_\_(not / like) Jane much, but now we get along really well.
- 7 Tommaso (eat) here on Fridays, so we might see him.
- 8 She (not / be) so quiet. She must be tired today.

VOCABULARY

- **3** Write the people and places.
  - Example: The most important member of the team. <u>*captain*</u>
  - 1 The place where a big football game is played.
  - 2 The person who makes the players follow the rules. \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3 The place where you ski on a mountain.
  - 4 The people who support a team or player.
  - 5 The person who helps the players train.
  - 6 The group of people who play a sport.
- 4 Complete the sentences with a verb.

Example: My team *won* easily this morning, 5–0.

- 1 We managed to get a goal in the last minute, so we \_\_\_\_\_2-2.
- 2 Nadal \_\_\_\_\_ Murray and won the final.
- 3 They \_\_\_\_\_ injured playing rugby at school.
- 4 I play tennis, and I also \_\_\_\_\_\_t'ai-chi.
- 5 In basketball, you \_\_\_\_\_ by getting the ball through the hoop.
- 6 We very hard the week before a big game.

6

Grammar total

20

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# American ENGLISH FILE 3

**5** <u>Underline</u> the correct word(s).

Example: We *became* | <u>got</u> married in 1998.

- 1 I can't believe Jake and Suzy have broken *over | up*. They seemed so happy.
- 2 You must meet Paolo. He's a really *close | personal* friend of mine.
- 3 They *met | knew* their new teacher for the first time this morning.
- 4 We were trying to *keep in touch | get in touch* with Juan all morning.
- 5 Mary and Roberto *are | have* a lot in common, so they get along really well.
- 6 You'll like Tim when you *get to know | get married to* him.
- 7 My best *friend* | *roommate* is coming over for a meal tonight.
- 8 I*lost | kept in* touch with Rafa ages ago, but then found him on *Facebook*.

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Vocabulary total 20

# PRONUNCIATION

6 Match the words with the same sound.

c <b>ou</b> rt ch <b>ea</b> t slope h <b>ur</b> t won <del>lose</del>	
Example: b <b>oo</b> t <u>lose</u>	
1 ph <b>o</b> ne	
2 <b>u</b> p	
3 tree	
4 h <b>or</b> se	
5 b <b>ir</b> d	

- 7 Under<u>line</u> the stressed syllable. Example: <u>sta</u> di um
  - 1 in|di|vi|du|al
  - 2 re fe ree
  - 3 co lleague
  - 4 spec|ta|tor
  - 5 fi|an|cé

	5
Pronunciation tota	al 10
Grammar. Vocabulary, and Pronunciation tota	al 50



**5** Reading and Writing

### READING

**1** Read the article and check ( $\checkmark$ ) A, B, or C.

# We met thanks to sports

#### Marjorie

Many years ago, I used to play tennis with a man called Roger. He usually beat me, but I remember how kind he was. We lost touch when I got married, and I thought I'd never see him again. That was 30 years ago. When I retired last year, I needed a new activity, especially as I had also recently gotten divorced, so I took up golf. One day I was going around the course alone, when I saw a man, also playing on his own. When he turned around, I realized it was my old friend! We couldn't believe it! After that we started playing regularly. Yesterday, Roger proposed in the middle of the golf course – he'd put a ring inside a golf ball! I couldn't believe it when I saw the ring, but I said "yes"!

#### Paul

I was looking for a roommate a few months ago because I had just split up with my partner, and she had moved out. To forget her, I started working out at the gym after work. I slowly got to know Steve, who was often there at the same time, although we didn't become friends until we were both warming up one day, and he said he was looking for somewhere to live as his girlfriend had just dumped him. I told him that I had a room in my apartment and that I was looking for a roommate. He moved in two days later. We've become good friends, and we both agree that we're much easier to live with than our ex-girlfriends!

### Liz

I had recently moved to San Francisco from Los Angeles when I decided to run the Boston Marathon. I didn't want to train alone, so I advertised for a running partner at my local gym, and Harriet got in touch. We met for coffee and got along really well. It was amazing how many things we had in common. For example, she had recently moved to San Francisco, too. While we were getting fit, we also became close friends.

Unfortunately, I got injured three weeks before the race and couldn't take part. I was sad about the race but am delighted about my new friendship. And we're already thinking about next year ...

Example: Marjorie played tennis with Roger when she was younger.

A True 🖌 B False 🗌 C Doesn't say 🗌

1 Marjorie didn't see Roger for 30 years after she got married.

А	True	B	False		С	Doesn't say
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American	
ENGLISH	FILE 3

	when they met again.
	when they met again.
	A True 🗌 B False 🗌 C Doesn't say 🗌
3	Marjorie and Roger are engaged now.
	A True 🗌 B False 🗌 C Doesn't say 🗌
4	Paul moved out of his apartment after he broke up with his girlfriend.
	A True 🗌 B False 🗌 C Doesn't say 🗌
5	Steve and Paul have become good friends.
	A True 🗌 B False 🗌 C Doesn't say 🗌
6	Liz decided to run the Boston Marathon before she
	moved to San Francisco.
	A True 🔄 B False 🔄 C Doesn't say 🗌
7	She found someone to train with by putting an
	advertisement in the gym.
	A True 🗌 B False 🗌 C Doesn't say 🗌
8	Harriet was the first person who made contact with
	Liz.
	A True 🗌 B False 🗌 C Doesn't say 🗌
9	Harriet and Liz found they share a lot of interests.
	A True 🗌 B False 🗌 C Doesn't say 🗌
10	Liz hurt her leg so she couldn't run in the marathon.
	A True 🗌 B False 🗌 C Doesn't say 🗌
	10

# 2 Write *M* for Marjorie, *P* for Paul or *L* for Liz.

Example: I broke up with my partner. <u>P</u>

- 1 I used to lose my tennis matches.
- 2 I share an apartment with Steve.
- 3 I didn't like running on my own.
- 4 I was proposed to in a very unusual way.
- 5 I got to know my friend very well while we were training together. \_\_\_\_\_



American

ENGLISH FILE 3

#### **5** Reading and Writing

## WRITING

Write about a childhood friendship (140–180 words). Answer the questions.

- When did you meet? How?
- How did you get along? What was special about the friendship?
- Did you ever lose touch?
- How often did you usually talk / meet?
- What did you use to do together?
- Are you still friends?



# LISTENING

- 1 Listen to Irene talking about a difficult race she did. Complete the sentences with words from the conversation.
  - 1 Irene had to swim \_\_\_\_\_ miles in the race.
  - 2 She hadn't done many sports since she was in
  - 3 She describes the first part of the race as
  - 4 She gave some of her \_\_\_\_\_\_ to another competitor.
  - 5 She finished the race in just over \_\_\_\_\_ hours.
- **2** Listen to five conversations. Check ( $\checkmark$ ) A, B or C.
  - 1 How long have Clare and Todd been a couple?
    - A Since they started working together.
    - B For about four weeks.
    - C Since they started going to the gym.
  - 2 Who won the soccer game?
    - A The students, and the teachers lost one player.
    - B The teachers, because the students lost one player.
    - C The students, but they lost one player.
  - 3 What is the relationship between Fran and Connor?
    - A Friends who were once in a relationship.
    - B A couple.
    - C They were a couple and aren't friends now.
  - 4 What does Julie's mother think about young men?
    - A They're less romantic than they used to be.  $\Box$
    - B They're more romantic than they used to be.
    - C They're all like Nick.
  - 5 What is Josh going to do next Friday morning?
    - A Play basketball. B Swim.
    - C Swim and play basketball.

	5

Listening total 10

## SPEAKING

- 1 Make questions and ask your partner.
  - 1 ever make / friend / thanks to sports? How? When?

American

**ENGLISH FILE** 

- 2 What sport / use to be / better at?
- 3 What kinds of activities / enjoy most now?
- 4 you usually / keep fit? fit / at the moment?
- 5 prefer / do / or / watch / sports?

Now answer your partner's questions.

**2** Talk about the statement below, saying if you agree or disagree. Give reasons.

"Sports have become all about money now."

3 Listen to your partner talking about friendship. Do you agree with him / her?

	Speaking total	15
		0.5
Listening an	25	