

9A GRAMMAR third conditional

a Put the words in the correct order to complete the conditional sentences.

1 would / scored / 'd / the / they / have / won / game
If he 'd scored, they would have won the game _____



2 missed / here / on time / if / the movie / have / been / you'd
We wouldn't _____



3 offered / you / 'd / have / it / the job / you / would / taken
If they _____?



4 finished / if / fallen / she / the race / have / hadn't
Ella would _____



5 me / smiled / have / told / a picture / were taking / 'd / you / I
If you'd _____



6 known / that / eaten / you / was / what / have / in it / if / 'd
You wouldn't _____



b Put the verbs in parentheses in the correct tense to make third conditional sentences. Use contractions where possible.

- We wouldn't have met (not meet) if you hadn't invited (not invite) us both to dinner that night.
- If I _____ (know) how cold it was going to be in San Francisco, I _____ (take) warmer clothes.
- You _____ (enjoy) the party if you _____ (go).
- Dora _____ (call) you this morning if she _____ (not leave) her cell phone on the train.
- I _____ (not delete) the email if I _____ (realize) it was important.
- _____ (you / marry) him if he _____ (ask) you?

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c Cover the sentences in a. Look at the pictures and try to remember the sentences.

9B GRAMMAR quantifiers



LIVE The two leading candidates are having a debate on live television.

a Circle the correct answer for each blank.

A After four years of your party in power, it's time for a change.

We're the party to do that. The country has of problems, and we know how to solve them. First, there's unemployment. Second, there aren't teachers in our schools and third, there's money left for our seniors!

¹ a lot / many

² too many / too much

³ no / enough

⁴ any / no

B What you have to remember is that this situation is a direct result of your party's policies when you were in power.

We've had time to repair the damage you caused. people voted for you in the last election?

⁵ very little / very few

⁶ How many / How much

⁷ Very few / Very little

⁸ much / a lot of

! And do you know why? Because the voters were fed up and so were members of your own party!

A My dear friend, you really don't have any idea what you're talking about! You say you haven't had . I say you don't have original ideas!

⁹ enough time / time enough

¹⁰ no / any

B I can assure you we have of ideas

and that of them aren't original or effective.

¹¹ many / plenty

¹² very few / very little

A Nonsense! years ago when we were in power, our economy was stronger and we had unemployment. How do you explain that?

¹³ A little / A few

¹⁴ very few / very little

B You know that's not true and so do the voters.

The people of this country are intelligent to believe your lies.

¹⁵ too / enough

A The problem is that your party spends time insulting the opposition, and not time thinking of new ideas.

¹⁶ too / too much

¹⁷ enough / many

C Thank you very much, ladies and gentlemen.

I'm afraid we have more time today...

¹⁸ any / no

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b Cover the column on the right. Look at the debate and try to remember the missing words.

10A GRAMMAR relative clauses

a Complete the text with *who, that, which, where, or whose*.

a place a song a number a photo a person an animal a store an object

We asked students to tell us about their favorite things in life:

This week Ana, a student from Brazil, tells us about hers.

I have to say that my favorite place in the world is the village
 1 where I was born. I've traveled all over the world, but it's still
 the place 2 _____ I love the most. A song... that's an easy one!
 It's *Lady in Red* by Chris de Burgh, for two reasons. First, it was the
 color of the dress 3 _____ I was wearing the night I met my
 husband. Second, it was the song 4 _____ the DJ played as we
 danced. The number 5 _____ I chose is the number nine. My
 grandmother, 6 _____ used to live with us when I was little,
 always asked me to get her a lottery ticket with this number. I think that's
 why I like it so much. For a photo, I chose a black and white photo of my
 parents 7 _____ I've had for about 20 years. Every time I look
 at it, I can see two happy people in their early twenties 8 _____
 lives were about to change forever. Why? Well because my mom was
 pregnant with me in the photo! My English teacher at school was the
 woman 9 _____ inspired me to love languages. So, I chose her
 to be my favorite person. Animals? No question about it! The animals 10
 _____ I like most are dogs. The store 11 _____ I could
 spend all day would be one selling perfumes and cosmetics. Finally, an
 object 12 _____ is very special to me is my engagement ring,
 because it used to belong to my husband's grandmother. It's beautiful.



b In which sentences could you leave out *who, that, or which*?

c Combine the two sentences using a non-defining relative clause.

- Our neighbors are both teachers. They work at the same school.
 Our neighbors, who are both teachers, work at the same school.
- Pablo Picasso's best known painting is *Guernica*. He was born in Malaga in 1881.
 Pablo Picasso, _____, was born in Malaga in 1881.
- Canberra is the capital of Australia. It's smaller than Sydney and Melbourne.
 Canberra, _____, is smaller than Sydney and Melbourne.
- Our local post office has closed down. I used to work there.
 Our local post office, _____, has closed down.
- Lionel Messi is possibly the most talented soccer player of his generation. He was born in Rosario in Argentina.
 Lionel Messi, _____, is possibly the most talented soccer player of his generation.
- The hurricane caused millions of dollars' worth of damage. It was the worst for over 75 years.
 The hurricane, _____, caused millions of dollars' worth of damage.

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e Read a again. Write a paragraph about your favorite things in life.

10B GRAMMAR tag questions

a Complete the dialogues with a tag question.

- 1 A Hi. Your name's Angela, ¹ *isn't it* _____?
 B Yes, it is. Do we know each other?
 A You really don't remember me, ² _____?
 B I'm afraid I don't.
 A It's Jeff. Jeff Dawson.
 B Oh, my goodness! We were in school together, ³ _____?
 A That's right!



- 2 A Guess who called me this morning?
 B It wasn't your ex, ⁴ _____?
 A Uh huh.
 B He isn't still calling you, ⁵ _____?
 What did he want?
 A Just to talk, I think.
 B But ex-boyfriends don't just call to talk, ⁶ _____?



- 3 A We're still going to the music festival, ⁷ _____?
 B Well, it depends.
 A On what exactly? You don't have enough money, ⁸ _____?
 B Well, not really.
 A Your mom will lend you some, ⁹ _____?
 She always does.



- 4 A It's cold today, ¹⁰ _____?
 B Well it's January, ¹¹ _____?
 A It was much colder this time last year, ¹² _____?
 B I suppose so. Oh look, here's my bus!



- 5 A What's wrong, honey?
 B Nothing.
 A You're not having problems with the other children at school, ¹³ _____?
 B No, I'm not. Everything's fine.
 A And you haven't had an argument with one of your friends, ¹⁴ _____?
 B Of course not.
 A You'd tell me if there was a problems, ¹⁵ _____?
 B Yes, mom. Now will you please leave me alone?



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b Practice the dialogues in a with a partner.