

7A GRAMMAR first conditional and future time clauses

- a Complete the messages with the verbs in the correct form: simple present, imperative, or *will* + infinitive. Use contractions where possible.



Annie

8:05

Katie!

How's it going? I'm studying so hard, but I need a break. Do you want to meet tomorrow evening? We could get a pizza and catch up.

I ¹ *'ll call* _____ (call) you when I ² _____ (get) home, OK? xx



Katie

8:08

Hi, Annie! I'm studying too!!! My history final is tomorrow afternoon. I'm really worried about it. OK for tomorrow evening, but not too early. I ³ _____ (send) you a message when the exam ⁴ _____ (finish). xx



Annie

8:09

OK. ⁵ _____ (come) to my place as soon as you ⁶ _____ (can). We can order pizza :)



Katie

8:10

OK. But ⁷ _____ (not call) the pizza place until I ⁸ _____ (get) there. I might be late.

I've been thinking, if you ⁹ _____ (be) free when all our finals ¹⁰ _____ (be) over in a couple of weeks, why don't we go away somewhere to celebrate?



Annie

8:11

Great idea! We could go away for a few days to relax!!

But I ¹¹ _____ (not able to) go away unless I ¹² _____ (pass) all the exams :(

We can talk about it when we ¹³ _____ (see) each other tomorrow night. xx



Katie

8:13

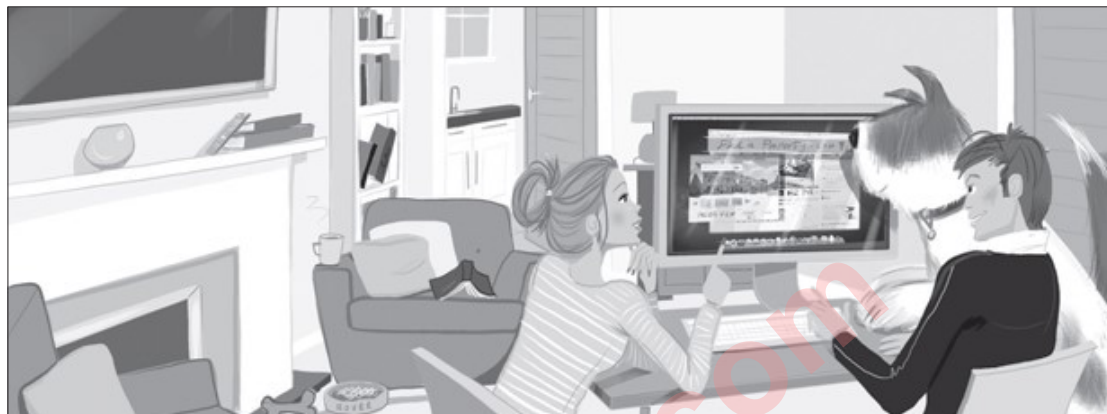
OK. Time to get back to work. If I ¹⁴ _____ (not study) a little more tonight, I ¹⁵ _____ (not have) any chance of passing history tomorrow. Wish me luck!! xx

activation

- b Practice the messages in a with a partner.

7B GRAMMAR first and second conditionals

- a Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses to make second conditional sentences. Use contractions where possible.



- 1 If we rented (rent) that big apartment, we 'd have (have) enough room for the dog.
- 2 I _____ (buy) a huge house with a yard if I _____ (win) the lottery.
- 3 If you _____ (paint) this room white it _____ (be) much lighter.
- 4 I _____ (do) it myself if I _____ (have) more time.
- 5 I _____ (not be) so broke if I _____ (spend) so much on going out.
- 6 Maybe if I _____ (share) an apartment with friends, I _____ (get along) better with my parents.
- 7 I _____ (can) travel next summer if I _____ (have) more money.
- 8 Carla _____ (move) out of her shared apartment if she _____ (find) a job.
- 9 If my girlfriend _____ (not have to) work so hard, we _____ (can) see each other more often.
- 10 If I _____ (go) to bed earlier, I _____ (not be) so tired all the time.

- b Complete the sentences with a verb from the list in the first or second conditional. Write your answers in the column on the right. Use contractions where possible.

be buy find get go never finish not be not hurry reduce take


- 1 If they _____, they'll miss the bus. don't hurry
- 2 If we had the money, we _____ a beautiful house in the country. _____
- 3 Lisa will have a lot of fun when she _____ to Germany to study next year. _____
- 4 Unless they _____ the price, they'll never sell their house. _____
- 5 If I were you, I _____ the dress back to the store: it just doesn't suit you. _____
- 6 Annabel will look for a job as soon as she _____ her degree. _____
- 7 If it _____ so windy, we could go for a walk on the beach. _____
- 8 If you _____ some extra money in your bank account, would you spend it? _____
- 9 You _____ your homework if you keep chatting with your friends on Facebook. _____
- 10 Sarah _____ upset if she doesn't find her necklace. We have to help her look for it. _____

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- c Cover the column on the right in b and look at the sentences. Read the sentences aloud with the verbs in the correct form.

8A GRAMMAR reported speech: sentences and questions

- a Read the interview. Then complete the journalist's report below with the **bold** verbs from the interview in the correct tense.

Journalist	Mike, thank you very much for agreeing to this interview. I know you're a busy man. You have the leading role in the latest Kathryn Bigelow film. What is it like working with her?	
Mike	You 'can't begin to imagine what a fantastic experience it 'is . In fact, it 'has been an honor to work with her. However, I have to say that it 'wasn't easy at first, because filming 'started at 7:00 a.m. every day for the first three weeks. I'm not a person who likes to get up early!	
Journalist	Yes, I had heard that! What 'did you enjoy most about working with her?	
Mike	I 'loved the way that she 'could get all the actors, including me, to do exactly what she wanted us to do.	
Journalist	Are you 'going to be in anymore of her movies in the near future?	
Mike	It 'depends on Kathryn, but I hope I 'will be . I'm really sorry, but we 'must stop the interview now as I have a photo shoot with <i>Vogue</i> magazine.	

Mike told me that I ¹ couldn't begin to imagine what a fantastic experience working with Kathryn Bigelow ² _____. He also said that working with her ³ _____ an honor. However, it ⁴ _____ easy at first because filming ⁵ _____ every day at 7:00 a.m. for the first three weeks. When I asked him what he ⁶ _____ most about working with Kathryn Bigelow, he told me that he ⁷ _____ the way that she ⁸ _____ get the actors to do what she wanted. Finally, I asked Mike if he ⁹ _____ in anymore of her movies in the future. He said that it ¹⁰ _____ on Kathryn, but he hoped he ¹¹ _____. We then finished the interview because Mike said that he ¹² _____ go to a photo shoot with *Vogue* magazine.

- b Write the other questions journalists asked Mike in reported speech.

“ What's the most interesting role that you've played? ”

“ Is there too much violence in movies? ”

“ Who's the most difficult actor that you've ever worked with? ”

“ What should a young person who wants to go into acting do? ”

“ When are you going to retire? ”

- The radio host asked Mike what the most interesting role he had played was.
- The TV interviewer asked him _____.
- The magazine writer asked him _____.
- The blogger asked him _____.
- The newspaper reporter asked him _____.

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- c Cover b and the journalist's report in a. Look at the interview in a and try to remember the journalist's report.

8B GRAMMAR gerunds and infinitives

- a Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the gerund, the infinitive with *to*, or the infinitive without *to*.



- 1 Emily's parents aren't strict enough with her. They let her whatever she wants. (do) _____ *do* _____
- 2 I'm really busy right now. Would you mind me back in about five minutes? (call) _____
- 3 My boss told me she wanted to me in her office. (speak) _____
- 4 We decided her a birthday present because we weren't sure what she wanted. (not buy) _____
- 5 Have you ever thought of back to live in Chicago or are you happy in New York City? (go) _____
- 6 My neighbor offered my children while I went to do some shopping. (watch) _____
- 7 Have you finished the computer yet? I need it. (use) _____
- 8 for people who are late makes me really angry. (wait) _____
- 9 My parents would like me medicine as a career. (consider) _____
- 10 I think Ben should study architecture. He's very good at . (draw) _____
- 11 Do you think you'd like with children or would you find it too stressful? (work) _____
- 12 If they can save enough money, they're hoping to Miami for their honeymoon. (go) _____
- 13 Have you ever thought about yoga or Pilates? They're very good if you have problems with your back. (do) _____
- 14 I was really surprised that he'd failed the exam. I thought he was going to pass. (hear) _____
- 15 Are you going to continue English here next year? (study) _____
- 16 I want you very seriously about what you're going to do after you graduate. (think) _____
- 17 I don't really feel like tonight. Let's go out for dinner. (cook) _____
- 18 Don't pretend the present if you don't. We can always exchange it for something else since I still have the receipt. (like) _____
- 19 late at night always makes me a little uncomfortable. I just can't go to bed on a full stomach. (eat / feel) _____
- 20 Angela asked her brother her a ride into town. (give) _____

activation

- b Cover the column on the right and look at the sentences. Read the sentences aloud with the verbs in the correct form.