American ENGLISH FILE 2

5 Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation

A

GRAMMAR

Example: I'm **much** / **little** / **too** tired to go out.

- 1 Do your children eat a **little / lot of / many** sweets?
- 2 There's too much | few | many salt in this soup.
- 3 He usually has a **few** / **little** / **enough** sugar in his coffee.
- 4 We have **too many | too | too much** money. We can't spend it!
- 5 Can I have **much / many / a few** of your fries?
- 6 These pants aren't big too / enough / very.

2 Complete the sentences with the correct word or phrase.

Example: Marc is *more generous* than Alex. generouser more generous as generous ____ Dan. Dan takes too many breaks! as hard as more hard than harder than 2 My shoes were _____ than yours. I got mine on sale. lesser less expensive as expensive 3 This test isn't _____ ___ difficult as last week's test as more too 4 I drive than my father. carefuller more carefully as carefully 5 Our office is _ this month than it was last month. busier more busy the busiest 6 Jason dances than Franz. badder worser worse 7 The Red Sox didn't play _____ the Yankees last night. well than as well as so good than

3	Write the super	lative form	n of the ac	ljective in
	brackets.			,

E	xampie:	resterday	was the nottest (not) day of the	
		year.		
1	Who's		(good) teacher you've ever ha	ıd?
2	Alan's _ everybo		_(friendly) boy I know. He talk	s to
3	Is Russ	ia	(big) country in the world?)
4		op playing	(exciting) game I've ever play it!	ed.
5		(far)	we've ever been is Hong Kong.	
6	It was_ terrible		_ (bad) movie I've ever seen. It v	vas
7	They st town.	ayed at	(expensive) hotel in	
				7

	/

20

Grammar total

VOCABULARY

4 (Complete the s	entences v	vith the	correct	word.
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Example: At Christmas the streets are <u>crowded</u> with shoppers. It's difficult to move.

boring crowded quiet

1	Istanbul is an old city with lots of
	buildings.

modern interesting noisy

2	There's the tow		of Nelson Mandela outside
	statue	mosque	cathedral

3 I usually buy fruit at the ______ because it's cheaper.

palace church market

4 This is the _____ where the

4 This is the _____ where the Queen lives. temple town hall palace

5 My town has a _____ of around 150,000. department store population coast

6 Seoul is a big city _____ the Han River. on in over

7 There's a lot of traffic in Mexico City, so it's very

clean safe polluted

8 Not many people go to the beach in winter. It's usually completely ______. empty crowded noisy

5 Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation

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ENGLISH FILE

5 Complete the sentences with the correct word or phrase.

tal	e on time save spend waste hurry
Ех	umple: How much time do you <u>spend</u> watching TV
1	We can time if we take the freeway. It's much quicker.
2	Oon'tyour time on computer games! Oo something more useful!
3	He's always in a He never has time to relax.
4	Don't be late. Try to arrive
5	How long does ityou to do your nomework?

6 Underline the correct word.

Example: He's putting on weight | diet | illness because he eats a lot of sweets.

- 1 Too much sunbathing is bad for your **bones** / **skin** /
- 2 Playing computer games can stimulate your **brain**/ time | activity.
- 3 Drinking coffee can help to prevent | save | protect some illnesses.
- 4 I have an active / anxious / lazy lifestyle. I run every day.
- 5 It's not a good idea to eat a lot of quick / slow / fast
- 6 She doesn't have a **healthy** / **bad** / **thin** diet. She eats lots of junk food.
- 7 Take some **sunlight** / **sunscreen** / **sunshine** to the beach with you.



Vocabulary total

20

PRONUNCIATION

7 <u>Underline</u> the word which does not contain the sound at the beginning of the line.

Example: /əu/ most phone modern know

- 1 /Λ/ up money much polluted
- castle cathedral cent mosque
- 3 /aɪ/ illness smile wine exciting
- 4 /e/ egg museum empty health
- 5 /u/ fruit food statue good

8 Underline the stressed syllable.

Example: im pa tient

- 1 ex ci ting
- 2 ca the dral
- 3 pa lace
- 4 in te res ting
- 5 ro man tic

Pronunciation total

10

50

Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation total

5 Reading and Writing

READING

1 Read the article about three lifestyle changes and check (\checkmark) A, B, or C.

Changing lifestyles

Maggie, age 35

"I got skin cancer last year. It was very frightening. I'm better now, but I realized I needed to change my lifestyle. You see, I loved the sun. Every vacation, I went to the beach and spent too long in the sun. I didn't wear sunscreen. I didn't visit the sights like the other tourists. I wasn't interested. I just spent my time at the beach. When I go on vacation now, I spend more time at museums and art galleries. It's safer and more interesting."

Vincent, age 31

"I was a doctor and I loved my job. But I worked too much. And that's unhealthy. I had no time for my family or friends. I wasn't getting enough sleep and I wasn't getting enough exercise. I felt irritable and stressed. I needed to slow down and change my lifestyle. So I decided to work four days a week, not seven! Now I spend much more time with my children. I sleep better and I play more sports. I have slowed down and I feel happier."

Clare, age 24

"I work in a department store in the capital city. This city has the best restaurants I've ever been to. It has the best-dressed people I've ever seen. And it has the most expensive stores. So, although I like my job, I don't have enough money to live here! Before, I spent too much money on things I didn't really need. I've changed my habits now. I try to eat at home, not in restaurants. I don't try to look like the people who come into the department store. And I don't go into the expensive stores. I'm much less frustrated now!"

Ez	xample: When Maggie went on vacation, she spent
	too long A at art galleries ☐ B at museums ☐ C in the sun ✓
1	On vacation, Maggie didn't put on A sunglasses B sunscreen C a sunhat
2	She wasn't interested in A sightseeing B lying in the sun C going to the beach
3	When she goes on vacation now, she goes toA the stores B the cafés
	C museums and art galleries

4	Vincent worked too much and didn't have enough
	time A to do the housework B to play golf C for his family and friends
5	He felt and not at all relaxed. A lonely B impatient C bored C
6	He decided to stop working seven days a week and only work
_	A four B three C two
7	Before, Clare bought A expensive clothes B things she didn't need C presents for her friends
8	Now, she doesn't go into the A department store B city C expensive shops
9	She is happier with her life because she A has changed the way she lives B eats in nice restaurants
	C earns more money
	9
2 W	Vrite M for Maggie, V for Vincent, or C for Clare.
E	xample: I needed to slow downV_
1	I have a safer lifestyle now
2	I have a job in a department store
3	I have more time for my children now
4	I don't have enough money to live in this city.
5	I spent every vacation at the beach
6	I wasn't sleeping enough
	6
	Reading total 15
VRI	TING
	te a short article about your lifestyle. Answer e questions. (100–150 words)
D	o you have a healthy lifestyle? Why (not)?
	o you play / get enough sports / exercise? What do ou do?
-	o you eat enough healthy food? What do you eat?

- Do you work too much / study too hard? How many hours a day do you spend working / studying?

Writing total	10
Reading and Writing total	25

Listening total

5 Listening and Speaking

LISTENING

G too boring

1	Li	isten to the conversation about Edinburgh and
		avana. Fill in the gaps with E (for Edinburgh) or (for Havana).
	1	's architecture is more interesting than's.
	2	The buildings in are more modern than the buildings in
	3	isn't as romantic as
	4	The nightlife in is better than the nightlife in .
	5	The people in aren't as friendly as the people in
		5
2	w	isten to the radio show. Match the speakers with hat they think of their town (A–G). There are wo answers you don't need.
		conversation 1, Jim thinks his town is
		conversation 2, Sandra thinks her town is
		conversation 3, Dave thinks his town is
		conversation 4, Jess thinks her town is
		conversation 5, Simon thinks his town is
		too quiet
		too noisy
		too dangerous
		too dirty
		too traditional
	\mathbf{r}	too crowdod

SPEAKING

- 1 Ask your partner these questions.
 - 1 Where do you live? What's it like to live there?
 - 2 What's the most interesting place you've ever visited? Why?
 - 3 What's the best café / restaurant you've been to in this country?
 - 4 What's the best movie you've seen recently?
 - 5 Who's the friendliest person you know?

Now answer your partner's questions.

2 Read the information about Harry's town and answer your partner's questions.

Name of town: Cleveland Location: in northern Ohio, on Lake Erie

Population: about 400,000

Description: modern, busy

Things to see and do: visit the Rock and Roll Hall of Fame, a lot of shopping, watch a Cleveland Indians baseball game

- 3 Now write questions and ask your partner about Sara's town.
 - What / name?
 - Where / it?
 - How many people?
 - What / like?
 - What / see and do?

Speaking total 15

Listening and Speaking total 25